

**Under-Graduate Course of Study of
Political Science**

Of

Vinoba Bhave University, Hazaribag

In the pattern of Four Year Under-Graduate Programme (FYUGP)

Under New Education Policy- 2020

Introduced from session 2022-2026

**(Updated and Finalized on 10.07.2023 by Board of Courses of Study
as notified by Memo. No. VBU/ Esst./ R/ 1888/2023, dated:
06.07.2023)**

Under-Graduate Course of Study of Political Science

Semester	Major Paper				Minor- Paper
Semester-1	M-1- Indian Constitution				Minor-1- Indian Constitution
Semester-2	M-2 Political Theory	M-3 Ancient and Medieval Western Political Thought			
Semester-3	M-4 Ancient Indian Political Thought		M-5 Local Self Government		Minor- 2- Indian Political Thought
Semester-4	M-6 Comparative Politics and Government	M-7 Politics of Jharkhand	M-8 Modern Western Political Thought		
Semester-5	M-9 Global Politics	M-10 Political Ideology		M-11 Comparative Political Analysis	Minor- 3- Global Politics
Semester-6	M-12 Public Policy	M-13 Party System in India	M-14 Democracy & Federalism in India	M-15 Political Sociology	
Semester-7	M-16 Public Administra tion	M-17 Contempora ry Issues in Indian Politics	M-18 Indian Foreign Policy	M-19 Research Methodolog y	Minor- 4- Public Administration
Semester-8	M-20 Academic Writing	ADM(R)-1 International Politics	ADM(R)- 2 Modern Indian Political Thought	ADM(R)-3 Contempora ry Political Theory	

Under-Graduate Course of Study of Political Science

Major Paper	
Semester -1	
	Major-1: Indian Constitution
Semester-2	
	Major-2 Political Theory Major-3 Ancient and Medieval Western Political Thought
Semester-3	
	Major-4 Ancient Indian Political Thought Major-5 Local Self Government
Semester-4	
	Major-6 Comparative Politics and Government Major-7 Politics of Jharkhand Major-8 Modern Western Political Thought
Semester-5	
	<i>Major-9 Global Politics</i> <i>Major-10 Political Ideology</i> <i>Major-11 Comparative Political Analysis</i>
<i>Semester-6</i>	
	<i>Major-12 Public Policy</i> <i>Major-13 Party System in India</i> <i>Major-14 Democracy and Federalism in India</i> <i>Major-15 Political Sociology</i>
<i>Semester-7</i>	
	Major-16 Public Administration Major-17 Contemporary Issues in Indian Politics Major-18 Indian Foreign Policy Major-19 Research Methodology
Semester-8	
	Major-20 Academic Writing Advance Major-1 International Politics Advance Major -2 Modern Indian Political Thought Advance Major-3 Contemporary Political Theory
Minor Paper	
Minor-1	Indian Constitution
Minor-2	Indian Political Thought
Minor-3	Global Politics
Minor-4	Public Administration

Semester-1

Major-1 Indian Constitution

Course Objective:

The purpose of the course is to familiarize the students with the key elements of Indian Constitution and enable them to critically assess the working of government institutions in the broader framework of constitutionality and factors and forces which attempts to influence them.

Learning Outcomes:

- Students will be able to understand the terms and terminologies used in the constitution.
- They will come to know the importance of the Preamble in the constitutional design of India.
- They will come to know the process of appointment of President, Prime Minister, Governor, Chief Minister, etc. and the their functioning and also about the constitution and functioning of the Parliament and State legislatures and about the integrated judiciary.

Course of content:

01.	Preamble and Salient Features of Indian Constitution. प्रस्तावना और भारतीय संविधान की प्रमुख विशेषताएँ
02.	Fundamental Rights and Duties मौलिक अधिकार और कर्तव्य
03.	Directive Principles of State Policy राज्य के नीति निर्देशक तत्त्व
04.	Union Executive: President and Prime Minister संघ कार्यपालिका : राष्ट्रपति और प्रधानमंत्री
05.	Union Legislature: Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha संघ विधायिका – लोकसभा और राज्यसभा
06.	State Government: Governor and Chief Minister राज्य सरकार : राज्यपाल और मुख्यमंत्री
07.	Supreme Court and Judicial Activism सर्वोच्च न्यायालय और न्यायिक सक्रियता

पुस्तक-सूची

भारत का संविधान, विधि और न्याय मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार
डी0 डी0बसु, भारत का संविधान, प्रिंस्टन हॉल ऑफ इण्डिया
बी0 के0 शर्मा, भारत का संविधान, प्रिंस्टन हॉल ऑफ इण्डिया
सुभाष कश्यप, हमारा संविधान, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, नई दिल्ली
सुभाष कश्यप, हमारी संसद, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, नई दिल्ली

बाल मुकुंद अग्रवाल, हमारी न्यायपालिका, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, नई दिल्ली
एम० लक्ष्मीकांत, भारत की राजव्यवस्था, मैग्रोहिल
एम० पी० सिंह, भारतीय राजनीतिक प्रणाली, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, दिल्ली
एम० वी० पायली, भारतीय संविधान— एक परिचय, विकास पब्लिशिंग हाउस
ग्रेनविन आस्टिन, भारतीय संविधान—राष्ट्र की आधारशिला, वाणी प्रकाशन
डॉ० आर० एन० त्रिवेदी, भारतीय सरकार और राजनीति, कॉलेज बुक डिपोट
प्रमोद कुमार अग्रवाल, भारत का संविधान—चुनौतियां एवं समाधान, लोकभारती प्रकाशन.
भारतीय संविधान—रचना और कार्य, सिबानी किन्कर चौबे, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, नईदिल्ली
डॉ० पुखराज जैन डॉ० बी० एल० फड़िया— भारतीय संविधान, साहित्य पब्लिकेशन, आगरा
अजय बहादुर सिंह, न्यायिक प्रशासन और लोक अदालत, आयुष्मान पब्लिकेशन, नई दिल्ली
D. D. Basu, An introduction to the Constitution of India, Princeton Hall of India.
Subhash Kashyap, Indian Constitution: Conflicts and Problems, Vitatata.
Bidyut Chakraborty, Indian Constitution- Text, Context and Interpretation, Sage

Semester-2

Major 2 Political Theory

Course Objective:

The course has been designed to introduce key concepts in politics to the students to sharpen their understanding of political discourses and the ability to make the scientific enquiry into the political phenomenon and political questions. Diverse traditions and approaches have been included in the scheme of teaching to make understanding comprehensive and insightful. Contemporary debates on key concepts like equality, freedom, democracy, justice allow the students to understand the expanding horizons of discourses in the discipline.

Learning Outcomes:

- Students will be able to learn key concepts needed to understand the political phenomenon.
- They will come to know about the role and functions of Political theory.
- They would come to know about the characteristics, importance and limitations of Classical and Modern Traditions.
- They will be able to explain the debates on the distributive theory of justice.
- They will come to understand and explain different theories and contemporary debates in sovereignty.

Course content:

01.	Nature and Significance of Political Theory राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त की प्रकृति और महत्व
02.	Classical Tradition – Meaning, Characteristics, Importance and Limitations. शास्त्रीय परंपरा– अर्थ, विशेषताएँ, महत्त्व और सीमाएँ
03.	Modern Tradition – Meaning, Characteristics, Importance and Limitations. आधुनिक परंपरा – अर्थ, विशेषताएँ, महत्त्व और सीमाएँ
04.	Origin and Development of State System राज्य व्यवस्था की उत्पत्ति और विकास
05.	Sovereignty – Monism and Pluralism. संप्रभुता– एकलवाद और बहुलवाद
06.	Justice and Equality न्याय और समानता
07.	Rights and Liberty अधिकार और स्वतंत्रता

पुस्तक-सूची

एडी आशीर्वाद एवं के० के० मिश्र, राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त, एस० चांद, नई दिल्ली
आर० सी० अग्रवाल, राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त, एस० चांद, नई दिल्ली
एस० पी० वर्मा, आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त, विकास पब्लिकेशन्स, नई दिल्ली
प्रभुदत्त शर्मा, अर्वाचीन राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त, कॉलेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर

ओ० पी० गाबा— राजनीति सिद्धान्त की रूपरेखा, मयुर पब्लिकेशन्स, नई दिल्ली
 एस० पी० वर्मा— आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त, विकास प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली
 जे० सी० जौहरी—आधुनिक राजनीतिक विज्ञान के सिद्धान्त, स्टर्लिंग पब्लिकेशन्स, नई दिल्ली
 ज्ञान सिंह संघु— राजनीति सिद्धान्त, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, नई दिल्ली
 डॉ० पुखराज जैन— राजनीति विज्ञान के सिद्धान्त, साहित्य प्रकाशन, आगरा
 बीरकेश्वर प्रसाद— राजनीति सिद्धान्त, भारती भवन, पटना
 एस० सी० सिंहल— राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा
 गाँधीजी राय— राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त, भारती भवन, पटना
 Eddy Ashirvadam and K. K. Mishra, Political Theory, S. Chand, New Delhi.
 R. C. Agrawal, Political Theory, S. Chand, New Delhi.
 O. P. Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory, Mayur Publication, New Delhi.
 S. P. Verma, Modern Political Theory, Vikash Publication, New Delhi
 Sushila Ramaswami, Political theory: Idea and Concept, Macmillan, New Delhi
 Andrew Heywood, Political theory: an Introduction, Palgrave Macmillan, New York.

Major-3

Ancient and Medieval Western Political Thought

COURSE OBJECTIVE:

The objective of this course is to introduce the students with the basics of ancient political thought of India. The students need to be acquainted with the vast repository of ideas and institutions produced by ancient Indian philosophers on politics and management of statecraft. The student would recall that India is one of the most ancient and rich civilizations of the world. This course module will make them understand the ideas of some prominent ancient political thinkers of India in light of the key sources like Vedas, Mahabharat, Ramayan, Puranas and some of the texts written by some individual philosophers themselves.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

- a. The student will come to know about the ideas of individual sages and philosophers on politics and functioning of government.
- b. They will be able to interlink the themes on the functioning of the Monarchy and its relationship with the people taking the cue from the ideas of individual thinkers.
- c. Students will be able to explain the trajectory of ideas on key political questions and institutions of ancient India.

Course content:

01.	Plato- Justice, Education and Communism.
	प्लेटो— न्याय, शिक्षा और साम्यवाद

02.	Aristotle- Slavery and Revolution
	अरस्तु- दासता और क्रांति
03.	Comparison between Plato and Aristotle.
	प्लेटो और अरस्तु में तुलना
04.	Cicero
	सिसरो
05.	St. Augustine
	संत आगस्टीन
06.	St Thomas Aquinas
	संत थॉमस एक्वीनास
07.	Marsilio of Padua
	पेडुआ का मर्सिलियो

पुस्तक सूची

बी० एल० फडिया – पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास, साहित्य भवन, आगरा.

जीवन महथा – पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास, साहित्य भवन, आगरा.

पी० डी० पाठक – राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास, भाग 1 और 2, अरुण पब्लिशर्स, ग्वालियर.

हरिदत्त वेदालंकार – पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास, भाग 1 और 2, सरस्वती सदन, दिल्ली.

पी० डी० शर्मा – पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास, कालेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर.

ओ० पी० गाबा – राजनीतिक चिंतन की एक रूपरेखा, मयूर पेपरबैक्स, दिल्ली.

एस० सी० सिंहल – पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

R. C. Gupta - Western Political Thought, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra

G. H. Sabine- A History of Political Theory, Oxford University Press

C. L. Wayper- Political Thought, Surgeet Publication.

O.P. Gauba- An Introduction to Political Thought, Mayur Paperbacks, Noda.

R. C. Gupta – The Great Political Thinker: east and west, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra

Semester-3

Major-4

Ancient Indian Political Thought

COURSE OBJECTIVE:

The objective of this course is to introduce the students with the basics of ancient political thought of India. The students need to be acquainted with the vast repository of ideas and institutions produced by ancient Indian philosophers on politics and management of statecraft. The student would recall that India is one of the most ancient and rich civilizations of the world. This course module will make them understand the ideas of some prominent ancient political thinkers of India in light of the key sources like Vedas, Mahabharat, Ramayan, Puranas and some of the texts written by some individual philosophers themselves.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

- d. The student will come to know about the ideas of individual sages and philosophers on politics and functioning of government.
- e. They will be able to interlink the themes on the functioning of the Monarchy and its relationship with the people taking the cue from the ideas of individual thinkers.
- f. Students will be able to explain the trajectory of ideas on key political questions and institutions of ancient India.

Course Content:

01.	Features of Ancient Indian Political Thought भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन की विशेषताएँ
02.	Sources of Ancient Indian Political Thought प्राचीन भारतीय राजनीतिक विचार के स्रोत
03.	Vedic Literature and Political thinking वैदिक साहित्य और राजनीतिक चिंतन
04.	Manu मनु
05.	Political Thought in Indian Epic- Ramayana and Mahabharata भारतीय महाकाव्यों में राजनीतिक चिंतन— रामायण और महाभारत
06.	Kautilya – Saptang and Mandal theory कौटिल्य— सप्तांग और मण्डल सिद्धान्त
07.	Political thought in the Religion: Jainism and Buddhism. धर्म में राजनीतिक विचार— जैन और बौद्ध

पुस्तक सूची

वी० पी० वर्मा – आधुनिक भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतक, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

ओ० पी० गाबा— भारतीय चिंतन की रूपरेखा, मयूर पेपरबैक्स, नई दिल्ली

पुरुषोत्तम नागर— आधुनिक भारतीय सामाजिक राजनीतिक चिंतन, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, जयपुर

जवाहरलाल द्विवेदी– भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली
विश्वविद्यालय, नई दिल्ली

रूचि त्यागी– भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, नई दिल्ली

एम० पी० सिंह एवं हिमांशु राय–भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, पियरसन, नई दिल्ली

वी० पी० वर्मा – लोकमान्य तिलक: जीवन और दर्शन, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

ए० पी० अवस्थी – आधुनिक भारतीय विचारक, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

विद्युत चक्रवर्ती राजेन्द्र कुमार पाण्डेय– आधुनिक भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, सेज

अशोक राम, भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, आयुष्मान पब्लिकेशन, नई दिल्ली

V. P. Verma- Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra

R. C. Gupta - Indian Political Thought, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra

A. K. Sen- Hindu Political Thought, Gian Publishing House.

A. S. Altekar, State and Government in Ancient India, Motilal Banarasi Dass, Delhi

D. D. Kosambi, Culture and Civilization in Ancient India, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi.

A. L. Basham, The wonder that was India. Delhi: Rupa Paperback.

M. M. Dutt, Manusmriti, New Delhi, Vedic Books.

S. Dhar, Kautilya and the Arthashastra, Marwah publication, New Delhi.

Major-5 **Local Self Government**

COURSE OBJECTIVE:

The objective of this course is to introduce the students with the basics of grass roots democracy i.e. the panchayati raj system at the rural level and the urban self-government at the urban level.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

- a. The student will come to know about the panchayati traditions in India and feel proud of it.
- b. They will be able to understand the intricacies of democracy at the grass roots level.
- c. Students will be able to relate the local self-government vis a vis the world's largest democracy.

Course Content:

01.	System of Local Self Government: origin and development. स्थानीय स्वशासन की व्यवस्था— उद्भव और विकास
02.	The 73rd amendment and 74th constitutional amendments. 73वां संविधान संशोधन और 74वां संविधान संशोधन
03.	Rural Local Self Government: composition and powers. ग्रामीण स्थानीय स्वशासन— रचना और शक्तियाँ
04.	Urban Local Self Government: composition and powers. शहरी स्थानीय स्वशासन— रचना और शक्तियाँ
05.	Public Participation and Local Self Government. जनसहभागिता और स्थानीय स्वशासन
06.	The impact of Women's quota on Panchayati Raj system. पंचायती राज व्यवस्था पर महिला कोटा का प्रभाव
07.	Local autonomy: prospects and significance. स्थानीय स्वायत्तता— संभावनाएँ एवं महत्त्व

पुस्तक सूची

डॉ० महेश्वर दत्त, गांधी का पंचायती राज, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय

महीपाल, पंचायती राज, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, नई दिल्ली

सी० पी० बर्थवाल, स्थानीय स्वशासन, सुलभ प्रकाशन, लखनऊ

झारखण्ड पंचायती राज अधिनियम, 2001 (अद्यतन), क्राउन प्रकाशन

झारखण्ड नगरीय स्थानीय स्वशासन अधिनियम, 2001 (अद्यतन), क्राउन प्रकाशन

एस० आर० माहेश्वरी, भारत में स्थानीय शासन, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

शालिनी बाधवा, भारतीय स्थानीय प्रशासन, अर्जुन प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली

प्रतापमल देवपुरा, ग्रामीण विकास का आधार आत्मनिर्भर पंचायत, राधाकृष्ण

माधव प्रसाद गुप्ता, मनरेगा, पंचायती राज एवं जनजातीय विकास, रावत पब्लिकेशन

जगदीश पियुस, राजीव गांधी और पंचायती राज, युनिवर्सिटी पब्लिकेशन

S. Maheshwari, Local Government in India, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra.

C. P. Barthwal, Local Self Government, Sulabh Prakashan, Lucknow.

Dr. Pankaj Singh, Urban Local Government, Kitab Mahal.

Bidyut Chakraborty, Local Government in India, Sage and Text.

Sanhita Joshi, Rethinking Panchayati Raj, Rawat Publication.

T. R. Raghunandan, Democratisation and Local Government, Orient Blackswan

Semester-4

Major-6

Comparative Politics and Government

Course Objective:

The course will enable the students to understand the functioning of governments and political systems in comparative perspectives. The political system does not operate in a vacuum. It has its own legal, economic, socio-political and cultural ambience in which it works. This course exposes the students to concepts and approaches which can apply to understand different political regimes in terms of the origin of governmental structures and their functioning. We have different political regimes even within the broader category of democratic regimes. However, they differ from each other in many respects. This course will allow the students to understand their functioning in a comparative perspective.

Learning Outcomes:

- Students will be able to understand and apply different approaches to explain the functioning of different types of governing regimes.
- They will be able to compare democratic regimes and evaluate their functioning.
- They will be able to critically reflect on critical aspects of electoral democracy that includes functioning of parties and the relation between representation and democracy.
- They will be able to explain how media has changed the contours of elections and electoral democracy.

Course content:

01.	Comparative Politics: meaning, nature and Scope तुलनात्मक राजनीति- अर्थ, प्रकृति और क्षेत्र
02.	Approaches in Comparative Politics: System theory and Structural Functional Approach. तुलनात्मक राजनीति में उपागम- व्यवस्था सिद्धान्त और संरचनात्मक-प्रकार्यात्मक उपागम
03.	Constitutional Structures- Executive (USA President, British Crown and British

	Prime minister)
	संवैधानिक संरचना– कार्यपालिका (अमेरिकी राष्ट्रपति, ब्रिटीश ताज और ब्रिटीश प्रधानमंत्री
04.	Constitutional Structures- Legislature (USA Senante, British House of commons and House of Lords)
	संवैधानिक संरचना– विधायिका (अमेरिकी सीनेट, ब्रिटीश कॉमन सभा और लार्ड सभा)
05.	Constitutional Structures- Judiciary (American Judiciary and Judicial Review)
	संवैधानिक संरचना– न्यायपालिका (अमेरिकी न्यायपालिका और न्यायिक सक्रियता)
06.	Direct Democracy of Switzerland.
	स्वीटजरलैण्ड का प्रत्यक्ष लोकतंत्र

पुस्तक सूची

सी०बी० गेना – तुलनात्मक राजनीति और राजनीतिक संस्थाएँ, विकास पब्लिकेशन्स, दिल्ली

पी० डी० शर्मा – तुलनात्मक राजनीति, कालेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर.

जे० सी० जौहरी – तुलनात्मक राजनीति, स्टर्लिंग पब्लिकेशन्स, दिल्ली.

पुखराज जैन – तुलनात्मक शासन और राजनीति, साहित्य भवन, आगरा.

पी० डी० शर्मा – संविधानों की दुनिया, कालेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर.

राय और सिंह – तुलनात्मक सरकार और राजनीति, भारती भवन, पटना.

आर० सी० अग्रवाल – विश्व के प्रमुख संविधान, एस०चॉद एण्ड कंपनी दिल्ली.

ओ० पी० गाबा – तुलनात्मक राजनीति की रूपरेखा, मयुर पेपरबैक्स, दिल्ली.

एस० आर० माहेश्वरी – तुलनात्मक राजनीति, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

एस० सी० सिंहल – तुलनात्मक शासन और राजनीति, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

Almond and Powell (edt.)-Comparative Politics Today : A World View, New York, London.

W. Beghot – The English Constitution, Fontana, London.

K.C.Wheare-Federal Government, Oxford and New York.

Major-7 Politics of Jharkhand

Course Objectives:

This paper focuses in detail on the political processes, role of ideology and the actual functioning of the political system in Jharkhand. The objective of the paper is to make students aware of the movement related with the formation of the state, political philosophy of Sadan community and tribal community and identifying various dependent and independent variables and their working

at the state as well as local level. The paper further deals with the development model with tribal identity, tribal issues and working of coalition Government.

Learning Outcomes:

- a. With the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the Jharkhand as a state, her demography, tribal population and culture.
- b. Students will gain insights about the history of the formation of Jharkhand and the ideology inherent in Jharkhand Movement.
- c. Students shall become aware of the different factors influencing the political process in Jharkhand.
- d. They will come to know to understand and explain the party system in Jharkhand, their working style and coalition government in Jharkhand.
- e. They would come to know about naxalism in Jharkhand, its causes, growth and effects; they also put forward some suggestions for countering naxalism.
- f. They will be able to explain the recent trends of Jharkhand politics.

Course content:

01.	Introducing Jharkhand: Demography and culture of tribal population.
	झारखण्ड का परिचय- जनसांख्यिकी और जनजाति लोग की संस्कृति
02.	Role of ideology in Jharkhand Movement.
	झारखण्ड आंदोलन में विचारधारा की भूमिका
03.	Socio-economic determinants of Jharkhand politics.
	झारखण्ड राजनीति के सामाजिक-आर्थिक निर्धारक कारक
04.	Working of coalition government in Jharkhand.
	झारखण्ड में गठबंधन/संविद सरकार की कार्यप्रणाली
05.	Naxalism in Jharkhand: Causes, growth, effects, countering naxalism.
	झारखण्ड में नक्सलवाद- कारण, वृद्धि, प्रभाव और नक्सलवाद के विरुद्ध कारवाई
06.	Different perceptions of tribal issues.
	जनजातीय समस्याओं के विविध दृष्टिकोण

पुस्तक सूची

बी० विरोत्तम, झारखण्ड- इतिहास और संस्कृति, बिहार हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, पटना
 बिशेषर प्रसाद केशरी, छोटानागपुर का इतिहास, नागपुर संस्थान, राँची
 बलबीर दत्त, कहानी झारखण्ड आंदोलन की, क्राउन पब्लिकेशन्स, राँची
 डॉ० सुनील कुमार सिंह, झारखण्ड एक संपूर्ण अध्ययन, क्राउन पब्लिकेशन्स, राँची
 ए० के० राय, झारखण्ड और लालखण्ड, मार्क्सवादी कॉआडिनेशन, धनबाद
 हरिवंश, झारखण्ड समय और सवाल, प्रभात प्रकाशन
 अनुज कुमार सिन्हा, झारखण्ड: राजनीति और हालात, प्रभात प्रकाशन

अनुज कुमार सिन्हा, झारखण्ड आंदोलन के दस्तावेज, शोषण, संघर्ष और शहादत, प्रभात प्रकाशन
प्रभाकर तिकी, झारखण्ड विकास का सच, प्रभात प्रकाशन

N.K.Bose- Tribal Life in India, NBT of India, New Delhi..

Ramesh Thaper (ed), Tribes, Caste and Religion, Macmillan,India.

K.Suresh Singh, (ed.) Tribal Movements, Mahonar, new Delhi

Suresh Kumar Singh(ed.) Tribal Situation in India, Indian Institute of Advanced Studies.

R.D. Munda and S. Basu Mullick, The Jharkhand Movement: Indigenous People's Struggle for
Autonomy in India, Copenhagen.

Amit Prakash, Jharkhand: Politics of Development and Identity, Orient Blackswan.

Major-8

Modern Western Political Thought

Course Objective:

The purpose of this module is to introduce to the students some modern political thinkers from the West who shaped the ideas and key concepts of political Science in the Anglo- American tradition. Developing a 'just society' and a 'just state' has been a perennial question for all civilizations. But the answers are not alike. They are different across civilizations and times. This course examines the ideas of some of the prominent modern political thinkers beginning from Machiavelli to T. H. Green. The seeds of the conceptual themes which seem to be so enriched today with sovereignty, social contract, General will, Utilitarianism and theory of state. The course seeks to trace that ideas and tradition and examine them critically.

Learning Outcomes:

- a. The students will know the key ideas of all the political philosophers given in the course.
- b. They will be able to make a distinction among Hobbes, Locke, and Rousseau on the state of nature, the law of nature, nature and form of contract and the emergence of state from the contract.
- c. They will be able to answer how and why Machiavelli gave an overriding priority to pragmatism above ethics and values in operation of statecraft.
- d. They will be able to discern the meaning of utilitarianism and how Bentham and Mill differed from each others.
- e. They will come to know about T. H. Green, his ideas concerning theory of state and his contribution.

Course content:

01.	Machiavelli – Contribution
	मेकियावेली– योगदान
02.	Hobbes- Sovereignty and Social Contract
	हॉब्स– संप्रभुता और सामाजिक समझौता
03.	Locke- Representative Government and Social Contract
	लौक– प्रतिनिधि सरकार और सामाजिक समझौता
04.	Rousseau- General Will and Social Contract
	रूसो– सामान्य हित और सामाजिक समझौता
05.	Bentham- Utilitarianism
	बेंथम– उपयोगितावाद
06.	J.S. Mill- Liberty and Utilitarianism
	जे0एस0 मिल– स्वतंत्रता और उपयोगितावाद
07.	T. H. Green- Theory of the State and Contribution
	टी0 एच0 ग्रीन– राज्य का सिद्धान्त और योगदान

पुस्तक सूची

बी0 एल0 फडिया – पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास, साहित्य भवन, आगरा.

जीवन महथा – पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास, साहित्य भवन, आगरा.

पी0 डी0 पाठक – राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास, भाग 1 और 2, अरुण पब्लिशर्स, ग्वालियर.

हरिदत्त वेदालंकार – पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास, भाग 1 और 2, सरस्वती सदन, दिल्ली.

पी0 डी0 शर्मा – पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास, कालेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर.

ओ0 पी0 गाबा – राजनीतिक चिंतन की एक रूपरेखा, मयुर पेपरबैक्स, दिल्ली.

एस0 सी0 सिंहल– पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

R. C. Gupta - Western Political Thought, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra

G. H. Sabine- A History of Political Theory, Oxford University Press

C. L. Wayper- Political Thought, Surgeet Publication.

O.P. Gauba- An Introduction to Political Thought, Mayur Paperbacks, Noada.

R. C. Gupta – The Great Political Thinker: east and west, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra

Semester-5 Major-9 Global Politics

Course Objectives:

1. The objective of the paper is to familiarize the students with the Globalisation, its alternative perspective and contemporary global issues and challenges in the world community. The course debates key issues relating to the distribution of power, wealth and resources among nations as a result of the prevalent global economic structures. It also aims to develop an understanding of the

emerging tension among states due to differing perceptions on key global issues and the changing global security architecture. It also deals with some prominent global politics related to ecological issues, NPT and CTBT, International Terrorism and issues related to Human Rights.

Learning Outcomes:

- Students shall be able to develop an international outlook in the course of perceiving issues in the age of Globalisation.
- They would come to know about Global economy, its anchors and its role in modern world.
- They will be able to explain the gender issues and global women's movements.
- They will come to understand and explain the Global politics especially ecological issues, Nuclear issues, Terrorism and human rights.
- They shall be able to instantly establish a linkage between the local, national and international domains while examining any phenomenon.
- This course is most likely to broaden the horizon of thinking of young minds who will perceive them to be a part of the global citizenship.

Course content:

01.	Globalization: concepts and its alternative perspectives, Debate on Sovereignty. वैश्वीकरण- संकल्पना और इसके वैकल्पिक दृष्टिकोण, संप्रभुता पर बहस
02.	Global Economy: Its significance and anchors of Global Political Economy: World Bank, WTO (A Brief Introduction) वैश्विक अर्थव्यवस्था- इसका महत्व और वैश्विक राजनीतिक अर्थव्यवस्था के उद्घोषक- विश्व बैंक, विश्व व्यापार संगठन (एक संक्षिप्त परिचय)
03.	Global Women's Movements वैश्विक महिला आंदोलन
04.	Global Politics: Ecological Issues. वैश्विक राजनीति- पारिस्थितिकी मुद्दे
05.	Global Politics: NPT and CTBT. वैश्विक राजनीति- एन0पी0टी0 और सी0टी0बी0टी0
06.	Global Politics: International Terrorism (A Brief Introduction) वैश्विक राजनीति- अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय आतंकवाद (एक संक्षिप्त परिचय)
07.	Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 मानवाधिकार का सार्वभौम घोषणापत्र, 1948

पुस्तक सूची

महेन्द्र कुमार – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के सैद्धान्तिक पक्ष, शिवलाल अग्रवाल एण्ड कंपनी, आगरा.

जे0 सी0 जौहरी – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध एवं राजनीति : सैद्धान्तिक विवेचन, पब्लिशर्स, नई दिल्ली.

बी0 एल0 फड़िया – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति, साहित्य भवन, आगरा.

पी० डी० शर्मा – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति, कालेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर.

एस० सी० सिंहल– अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

सुब्रह्मण्यम जयशंकर, परिवर्तनशील विश्व में भारत की रणनीति, प्रभात प्रकाशन

Andrew Heywood, Global Politics, Palgrave

Rupak Duttagupta, Global Politics, Pearson.

Nirmal Jindal, Global Politics: Issues and Perspectives, Sage, Bhasha

C. Brown – International Relation Theory, Harvester, London.

S. H. Hoffman – New Realism and its Critics, Columbia University Press.

Vinay Kumar Malhotra – International Relation, Anmol Publication, New Delhi.

Tapan Biswal- International Relations, Macmillan, New Delhi

Richard W. Mansbach, Introduction to Global Politics, Taylor and Francis.

Nirmal Gindal and Kamal Kumar, Global Politics, Sage Publication.

Rupak Duattagupta, Global Politics, Pearson India.

Major-10 Political Ideology

Course Objectives:

The aim of this course is to study the historical context, trace the origin, evolution and development of the differing political ideologies. Students shall gain knowledge about the role of different ideologies and their impact in politics. The course intends to trace the change and continuities in the doctrines of various ideologies and highlight its relevance in contemporary times.

Learning Outcomes:

- a. Students will understand the basic essence of various ideologies like Nationalism, Communism, Democratic Socialism, Anarchism, Liberalism and Marxism.
- b. This course shall enable the students to ponder upon a particular issue from different standpoints pertaining to the disparate ideologies.
- c. They will come to understand and explain the end of ideology as S. P. Huntington profess and its significance in contemporary world.
- d. Students would learn the key ideas in Marxism and will be able to answer how Lenin and Mao interpreted some of the ideas of Marx while applying Marxism in their respective countries.

- e. This course shall develop the feeling and sentiment of tolerance towards the other point of view and consequently foster the spirit of co-existence by learning to agree to disagree.

Course Content:

01.	Political Ideologies: meaning and Contents राजनीतिक विचारधारा- अर्थ और अन्तर्वस्तु
02.	Nationalism राष्ट्रवाद
03.	Communism साम्यवाद
04.	Democratic Socialism लोकतांत्रिक समाजवाद
05.	Anarchism टराजकतावाद
06.	Liberalism डदारवाद
07.	Marxism माक्सवाद

पुस्तक सूची

- एडी आशीर्वाद एवं के० के० मिश्र, राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त, एस० चांद, नई दिल्ली
 आर० सी० अग्रवाल, राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त, एस० चांद, नई दिल्ली
 ओ० पी० गाबा- राजनीति सिद्धान्त की रूपरेखा, मयुर पब्लिकेशन्स, नई दिल्ली
 बी० एल० फड़िया – राजनीतिक चिन्तन का इतिहास : बैथम से आज तक, साहित्य भवन, आगरा.
 इकबाल नारायण – आधुनिक राजनीतिक विचारधाराएँ, साहित्य भवन, आगरा
 पी० डी० शर्मा –आधुनिक राजनीतिक विचारधाराएँ, कालेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर.
 एस० सी० सिंहल- राजनीतिक विचारधाराएँ संबंध, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा
 Eddy Ashirvadam and K. K. Mishra, Political Theory, S. Chand, New Delhi.
 R. C. Agrawal, Political Theory, S. Chand, New Delhi.
 O. P. Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory, Mayur Publication, New Delhi.
 Karl Manheim – Ideologies and Utopia, Harcourt, New York.
 W. Kymlicka – Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
 R.H. Cox – Ideology, Politics and Political Theory, California Press, London.
 Andrew Heywood, Political Ideologies, Palgrave.
 Baldeo Ram, Women’s Human Rights, Ayushman Publication

Major-11 Comparative Political Analysis

Course Objectives:

This course will enable the students to understand the system and factors which influence the functioning of governments and political systems in comparative perspectives, especially the constitutions of Britain, U.S.A, France and Switzerland and China. This course exposes the students to systems of Federal and unitary form of government. It also contents the socio-economic bases of the constitutions of Britain, USA, France, Switzerland and China. We have different political regimes even within the broader category of democratic regimes, party systems, pressure group and public opinion etc. However, they differ from each other in many respects. This course will allow the students to understand the major influencing factors in functioning in a comparative perspective.

Course Learning Outcomes:

- a. The students will be able to understand the constitution, constitutionalism and Federal and Unitary systems with their nature and scope.
- b. They would come to know about political party systems, pressure groups and public opinions in respective countries. They will be able to compare socio economic factors of the countries and evaluate their functioning.
- c. They will be able to critically reflect on various aspects of electoral democracy which include functioning of parties and pressure groups and the relation between representation and democracy.

01.	Constitution and Constitutionalism.
	तुलनात्मक राजनीति— अर्थ, प्रकृति और क्षेत्र
02.	Federal and Unitary Systems.
	संघात्मक और एकात्मक प्रणाली
03.	Party systems- A comparative study of Britain, USA, France, Switzerland and China.
	दलीय प्रणाली— ब्रिटेन, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका, फ्रांस, स्वीटजरलैण्ड और चीन का एक तुलनात्मक अध्ययन
04.	Pressure Groups- A comparative study of Britain, USA, France, Switzerland and China.
	दबाव समुह— ब्रिटेन, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका, फ्रांस, स्वीटजरलैण्ड और चीन का एक तुलनात्मक अध्ययन
05.	Public Opinion- A comparative study of Britain, USA, France, Switzerland and

	China.
	जनमत— ब्रिटेन, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका, फ्रांस, स्वीटजरलैण्ड और चीन का एक तुलनात्मक अध्ययन
06.	Socio economic bases of the Constitution- Britain, USA, France, Switzerland and China.
	संविधान के सामाजिक-आर्थिक आधार— ब्रिटेन, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका, फ्रांस, स्वीटजरलैण्ड और चीन का एक तुलनात्मक अध्ययन

पुस्तक सूची

सी०बी० गेना – तुलनात्मक राजनीति और राजनीतिक संस्थाएँ, विकास पब्लिकेशन्स, दिल्ली

पी० डी० शर्मा – तुलनात्मक राजनीति, कालेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर.

जे० सी० जौहरी – तुलनात्मक राजनीति, स्टर्लिंग पब्लिकेशन्स, दिल्ली.

पुखराज जैन – तुलनात्मक शासन और राजनीति, साहित्य भवन, आगरा.

पी० डी० शर्मा – संविधानों की दुनिया, कालेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर.

राय और सिंह – तुलनात्मक सरकार और राजनीति, भारती भवन, पटना.

आर० सी० अग्रवाल – विश्व के प्रमुख संविधान, एस०चाँद एण्ड कंपनी दिल्ली.

ओ० पी० गाबा – तुलनात्मक राजनीति की रूपरेखा, मयुर पेपरबैक्स, दिल्ली.

एस० आर० माहेश्वरी – तुलनात्मक राजनीति, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

एस० सी० सिंहल – तुलनात्मक शासन और राजनीति, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

Almond and Powell (edt.)-Comparative Politics Today : A World View, New York, London.

W. Beghot – The English Constitution, Fontana, London.

K.C.Wheare-Federal Government, Oxford and New York.

Semester-6
Major-12
Public Policy

Course Objective:

The course provides thorough understanding of the public policy to the students. A sound public policy design, execution, monitoring and evaluation for the success of any public policy. Again, there is not a singular approach to the questions pertaining to these issues. This module exposes the students to the world of kind of literatures which represent different theories and approaches to these issues. It also explains how citizen's participation is so important for effective implementation of the public policy. Rules and Acts become redundant or ineffective implementation of the public policy. Rules and Acts become redundant or ineffective in the absence of active citizenry. This course enables the students to examine some of the key public policies initiatives in India.

Learning Outcomes:

- a. Students will be able to explain about different theories on Public Policy.
- b. They will be able to explain how to design a good public policy.
- c. They will be able to answer what is needed to ensure the successful implementation of public policy.
- d. They will be able to critically examine and answer questions pertaining to some of the key public policies in India in respect of food, sanitation, health, education, poverty education, and environment.
- e. They would come to know how citizens can effectively participate in public policy implementation.

Course content:

01.	Public Policy: Definition, Characteristics and Models लोक नीति- परिभाषा, विशेषताएँ और मॉडल
02.	Public Policy Process in India भारत में लोक नीति की प्रक्रिया
03.	Budget: Concept and Significance, Approaches and Types of Budget बजट- संकल्पना और महत्व, बजट के उपागम और प्रकार
04.	Process of Budget making in India. भारत में बजट निर्माण की प्रक्रिया
05.	Redressal of Public Grievances: Right to Information (RTI), Lokpal and E-Governance लोकशिकायतों का निवारण- सूचना का अधिकार, लोकपाल और ई-गवर्नेंस
06.	Social Welfare Administration- Concept and Approaches of Social Welfare. सामाजिक कल्याण प्रशासन- सामाजिक कल्याण की संकल्पना और उपागम
07.	Social Welfare Policies: Education: Right to Education (RTE) Health: National Health Mission Food: Right to Food Security Employment: MNREGA
	सामाजिक कल्याणकारी नीतियाँ: शिक्षा : शिक्षा का अधिकार

	स्वास्थ्य : राष्ट्रीय स्वास्थ्य मिशन भोजन : भोजन सुरक्षा का अधिकार श्रोजगार : मनरेगा
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पुस्तक सूची

आर० के सप्रू, लोकनीति- सूत्रीकरण, कार्यान्वयन और मूल्यांकन, जवाहर पब्लिकेशन एण्ड डिस्ट्रीब्युटर्स, नई दिल्ली

विद्युत चक्रवर्ती एवं प्रकाश चंद्र, भारतीय प्रशासन, सेज एवं भाषा, नई दिल्ली

मनोज सिन्हा, प्रशासन और लोकनीति, ओरियन्ट ब्लैकस्वान

डॉ० रश्मि शर्मा, प्रशासन और लोकनीति: अवधारणाएँ एवं सिद्धान्त, एस०बी०पी० डी०, आगरा

R. K. Sapru, Public Policy: Art and craft of Policy analysis, PHI, Delhi

Prof. Haridwar Shukla, Public Policy and Administration in India, Manohar Publication, New Delhi

Radhakrishnan Sapru, Public Policy, Sage and Text, New Delhi

Johri and Gupta, Public Policy and Administration in India, Vishal Publishing House, New Delhi

Rajesh Chakrabarti and Kaushiki Sanyal, Public Policy in India, Oxford India Short Introduction. New Delhi

Kuldeep Mathur, Public Policy and Politics in India, Oxford India Paperbacks, New Delhi

R.K. Sapru and Y. Sapru, Public Policy- Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation, Sterling Publication, New Delhi

Bidyut Chakrabarty and Prakash Chandra, Public Policy, Sage and Bhasha, New Delhi

Major-13 Party System in India

Course Objective:

This Course focuses on the study of political parties in India both at center and state levels. The study comprises of their organization, ideology and political support base. The in-depth understanding of parties would enable the students also to examine the questions of inner party democracy, transfer of power within the party and party manifesto. Further, it engages the students on the questions of government funding of elections and elections campaign in the

country. With the application of new technologies and new mass media, it is important to understand how the nature and magnitude of elections campaigns have changed in India. The course allows the students to make a comparative study of elections manifestos of major political parties which will give them insight into their commitments to the issues and how and in what ways they converge as well as differ from each others.

Learning outcomes:

- a. The students will be able to explain the origin and ideologies of main national parties of India especially the BJP, and the Indian National Congress.
- b. They will come to know how the regional parties emerged and how their emergence challenged the hegemony of the national parties.
- c. They would come to know about the transformation in the nature of the regional parties in India.
- d. They will be able to decode the election manifestoes of political parties and explain in what ways they converge and diverge on policy issues and programs.
- e. They would come to understand and explain how politics and issues can be studied through slogans.

Course of Contents:

01.	Political Party: nature and types. राजनीतिक दल : प्रकृति एवं प्रकार
02.	Establishment of the Indian National Congress. भारतीय राष्ट्रीय कांग्रेस की स्थापना
03.	Nature of Party System in post-independent India. स्वातंत्र्योत्तर भारत में दलीय प्रणाली की प्रकृति
04.	National Political Parties: Congress and BJP राष्ट्रीय राजनीतिक दल : कांग्रेस और भाजपा
05.	Regional political parties: JMM, DMK and RJD. क्षेत्रीय राजनीतिक दल : झामुमो, डीएमके और राजद
06.	Left Political Parties: An Introduction. वामपंथी राजनीतिक दल : एक परिचय

पुस्तक-सूची

एम0 लक्ष्मीकांत, भारत की राजव्यवस्था, मैग्रोहिल

एम0 पी0 सिंह, भारतीय राजनीतिक प्रणाली, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, दिल्ली

डॉ0 आर0 एन0 त्रिवेदी, भारतीय सरकार और राजनीति, कॉलेज बुक डिपोट

प्रमोद कुमार अग्रवाल, भारत का संविधान—चुनौतियां एवं समाधान, लोकभारती प्रकाशन.

डॉ० पुखराज जैन डॉ० बी० एल० फड़िया— भारतीय संविधान, साहित्य पब्लिकेशन, आगरा

रजनी कोठारी – भारत में राजनीति, ओरिअंट लॉंगमैन, नई दिल्ली.

सुशीला कौशिक – भारतीय सरकार और राजनीति, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली
विश्वविद्यालय, नई दिल्ली

विपिन चंद्रा – आजादी के बाद के भारत, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, नई दिल्ली

एस० सी० सिंहल— भारतीय शासन और राजनीति, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा
P.N.Sharma, Election and National politics, New Delhi, Shipra Publications.

M.Weiner, Party Politics in India: The Development of Multi-Party System, Princeton NJ,
Princeton University Press.

M.Weiner, Electoral Politics in Indian States, 4 Vols, 1974-1977, New Delhi, Manohar,

W.K.Anderson and S.D.Damle, Brotherhood in Saffron: the Rashtriya Swayamsevak
Sangh and Hindu Revivalism, New Delhi, Sage publications.

C.Baxar, The Jana Sangh: A Biography of an Indian Party, Philadelphia, University of
Pennsylvania Press

Burger, Opposition in a Dominant Party System, Berkley, University of California Press.

Grahm, Hindu Nationalism and Indian politics: The origins and Development of the Bhartiya
Jana Sangh, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press

P.C.Gosh, The Development of the Indian National Congress, 1892-1909, Calcutta

S.Ghose, Indian national Congress: its History and Heritage, New Delhi, AJCC

H.Hartman, Politics Parties in India, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan

Z.Hasan(ed.) parties and Parties politics in India, New Delhi, Oxford University Press

C.P.Bhramri – The Indian State: Fifty Years, Sipra Publication, New Delhi.

Major-14 Democracy and Federalism in India

Course Objectives:

The aim of this course is to enlighten the students about the Indian democracy and Indian federal system. It also includes the pros and cons of Parliamentary form of government and Presidential form of government. The course discusses the socio-economic determinants of Indian democracy with the role of women in Indian process. This course seeks to explain to the students the evolution and nature of federalism in India, centre-state relations and impact of regional parties on Indian federalism.

Learning Outcomes:

- a. The students shall be able to understand the true nature of Indian democracy originated from ancient period to contemporary period.
- b. They would come to know about the nature of Indian Federal System and centrestate Relations.
- c. They would come to understand and explain the role of women in the political process in India.
- d. Students will be able to understand the socio-economic determinants which effect to Indian democracy, such as Caste and Religion etc.
- e. They will be able to explain the central-state relations with reference to Emergency and Financial Powers.
- f. They will be able to make an in-depth analysis of Sarkaria Commission Report.
- g. They would come to understand and explain the impact of regional parties on Indian Federalism.

A	Democracy in India भारत में लोकतंत्र
01.	Nature of Indian Democracy. भारतीय लोकतंत्र की प्रकृति
02.	Parliamentary Vs Presidential Model. संसदीय और अध्यक्षीय शासन प्रणाली
03.	Role of Women in the Political Process in India भारत में राजनीतिक प्रक्रियाओं में महिलाओं की भूमिका
04.	Socio-economic determinants of Indian Democracy: Caste and Religion भारतीय लोकतंत्र के सामाजिक-आर्थिक निर्धारक तत्त्व : जाति और धर्म
B.	Federalism in India भारत में संघवाद
01.	Federalism in India: Evolution and Nature. भारत में संघवाद— उद्भव और प्रकृति
02.	Centre-state relations with reference to Emergency and Financial Powers आपातकाल और वित्तीय शक्तियों के संदर्भ में केन्द्र-राज्य संबंध
03.	Sarkaria Commission report: An analysis. सरकारिया आयोग प्रतिवेदन : एक विश्लेषण
04.	Regional parties and their impact on federal process. क्षेत्रीय दल और संघीय प्रक्रिया में इसका प्रभाव

एम० लक्ष्मीकांत, भारत की राजव्यवस्था, मैग्रोहिल
एम० पी० सिंह, भारतीय राजनीतिक प्रणाली, दिल्लीविश्वविद्यालय,
डॉ० आर० एन० त्रिवेदी, भारतीय सरकार और राजनीति, कॉलेज बुक डिपोट
प्रमोद कुमार अग्रवाल, भारत का संविधान—चुनौतियां एवं समाधान, लोकभारती प्रकाशन.
डॉ० पुखराज जैन डॉ० बी० एल० फड़िया— भारतीय संविधान, साहित्य पब्लिकेशन, आगरा
गाँधीजी राय – भारतीय शासन और राजनीति, भारती भवन, पटना
आर० सी० अग्रवाल – भारतीय राज्य व्यवस्था, एस०चॉद एण्ड कंपनी दिल्ली
रजनी कोठारी – भारत में राजनीति, ओरिअंट लॉंगमैन, नई दिल्ली.
सुशीला कौशिक – भारतीय सरकार और राजनीति, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली
विश्वविद्यालय, नई दिल्ली
विपिन चंद्रा – आजादी के बाद के भारत, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, नई
दिल्ली
एस० सी० सिंहल— भारतीय शासन और राजनीति, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा
Subhash Kashyap, Indian Constitution: Conflicts and Problems, Vitatasta.
BidyutChakraborty, Indian Constitution- Text, Context and Interpretation, Sage
J.Ahluwalia, India's Economic reforms and Development, Delhi, Oxford University Press
G Austin, Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience, Delhi, Oxford University
Press
R.Baird (ed.) Religion in Modern India, New Delhi, Manohar.
U.baxi and B.Parekh (ed), Crisis and Change in Contemporary India, New Delhi, Sage..
S Bose and A. Jalal (eds) Nationalism, Democracy and Development: State and Politics in India,
Delhi, Oxford University Press
P.brass, The Politics of India since Independence, 2nd ed., Cambridge, Cambridge University
Press.
P.Chatterjee (ed.) States and politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press
F.frankel and M. Rao (ed.), Dominance and State Power in Modern India: Decline of a Social
Order, Delhi, Oxford University Press
N.Jayal, Democracy and the State: Welfare, Secularism and Development in Contemporary
India, Delhi, Oxford University Press
N.Jayal,(ed.), Democracy in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press

Major-15 Political Sociology

Course Objectives:

This course aims at a new interdisciplinary approach to understand and explain the comparative government and world politics as a political sociology. This approach highlights the relationship between political institutions and social institutions, political processes and social processes and political cultures and social cultures. Political sociology tends to impart a normative orientation unlike other courses which indicates its utmost salience in the syllabus. The course shall seek to make the theories and concepts relatable to the Indian context so that students can understand their relevance and applicability.

Course Learning Outcomes:

- The students shall be acquainted with a whole range of concepts such as political culture, political socialization, political elite, political participation, political communication, political development and modernization.
- They will be able to appreciate the much larger role of the political realm in our everyday lives than is what is normally evident.
- They would come to know the norms and scales of political development and political modernization.
- The students will become adept in understanding the relationship between state and society in the shaping of politics in India.

01.	Political Sociology: Nature and Scope. राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र— प्रकृति और क्षेत्र
02.	Political Culture राजनीतिक संस्कृति
03.	Political Socialization राजनीतिक समाजीकरण
04.	Political Participation राजनीतिक सहभागिता
05.	Political Communication राजनीतिक संचार
06.	Political Elite राजनीतिक अभिजन
07.	Political Development and Political Modernization. राजनीतिक विकास और राजनीतिक आधुनिकीकरण

पुस्तक सूची

बी0 एल0 फड़िया, राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र, साहित्य पब्लिकेशन, आगरा

एस0 एन0 पाण्डेय, राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र, वाणी एडुकेशन बुक्स, दिल्ली
एल0 एन0 शर्मा, कृष्ण मुरारी, राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र— 21वीं सदी के बदलते संदर्भ, ओरियंट ब्लैकस्वॉन
डॉ0 धर्मवीर, राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, जयपुर
मणिकांत प्रसाद, राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास पब्लिकेशन
शशि वर्मा, राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र की रूपरेखा, पी0एच0 आई0, नई दिल्ली
एम0 एम0 लवानिया एवं शशि के जैन, राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र, रिसर्च पब्लिकेशन्स
B.L Fadia, Political Sociology, Sahitya Publication, Agra
L. N. Sharma, Political Sociology, Blackswan Publication
R. Benedix and S.M.Lipset, Class Status and power, 2nd edn., New York, The Free Press.
P.R.Brass, Caste Faction and Party in Indian Politics, Vols 2, Delhi, Chanakya publication.
B.B.Goswami(ed.), Ethnicity, politics and politics Systems in Tribal India, Calcutta
Anthropological Survey of India.
M.janowitz, Political Conflict: Essay in Political Sociology, New York, New Viewpoints, Wats.
M.A.Khan, Scheduled Castes and their Status in India, New Delhi, Uppal.
R.Kothari, Caste and Politics in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman

Semester-7

Major-16 Public Administration

Course Objective:

The course seeks to familiarize the student with meaning, key concepts, and schools of thoughts in public administration. The module deals with the structure and functioning of the organization and seeks to develop understanding in students why do we study public administration and how to make the functioning of their working far more economic and efficient which are common goals of all the organizations? Further, the dynamic of the functioning of organizations lead us to think about communications, motivation, leadership and conflict management in the organization. This course will allow the students to understand and examine how different schools have responded to these questions and what are their limitations.

Learning Outcomes:

- The students will be able to make a difference between the public and private administration.
- They will be able to explain the journey of discourse in public administration in the sense that how the old public administration view was contested by the idea of new public administration and subsequently the discourse moved beyond that and started talking about New Public Management and New Public Service.
- They will be able to understand the meaning of Legislative and Judicial control over administration.
- They will be able to explain the concepts and theories on motivation, leadership and conflict in management in the organization.

Course Content:

01.	Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Administration
	लोक प्रशासन का अर्थ, प्रकृति और क्षेत्र
02.	New Public Administration
	नवीन लोक प्रशासन
03.	Public Administration and Private Administration
	लोक प्रशासन और निजी प्रशासन
04.	Hierarchy, Span of Control and Unity of Command.
	पदसोपान, नियंत्रण की सीमा और आदेश की एकता
05.	Personnel Administration: Recruitment, Training and Promotion.
	कार्मिक प्रशासन : भर्ती, प्रशिक्षण और प्रोन्नति
06.	Control over Administration- Legislative and Judiciary
	प्रशासन पर नियंत्रण- विधायी और न्यायिक

पुस्तक सूची

ए० अवस्थी और ए० आर० माहेश्वरी – लोक प्रशासन, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल आगरा.
बीरकेश्वर प्रसाद – लोक प्रशासन, भारतीय भवन, पटना
बी० एल० फड़िया – लोक प्रशासन, साहित्य भवन ,आगरा.
ए० लक्ष्मीकांत, लोक प्रशासन, मैग्रो हिल
विष्णु भगवान और विद्याभूषण – लोक प्रशासन के सिद्धान्त, ए०चौद एण्ड कंपनी दिल्ली.
ए० पी० शर्मा और बी० एल० साधना – लोक प्रशासन, किताब महल, दिल्ली.
मोहित भटाचार्य– लोक प्रशासन के नये आयाम, जवाहर पब्लिशर्स एण्ड डिस्ट्रीब्यूटर्स, नई दिल्ली
ए० सी० सिंहल– लोक प्रशासन में प्रमुख विचार एवं मुद्दे, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा
ए० सी० सिंहल– लोकप्रशासन के तत्त्व, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा
R.B.Jain –Contemporary Issues in Indian Administration, New Delhi.
J.Perry, Handbook of Public Administration, San Francisco.
M. Laxmikant, Public Administration, Mc Grow Hill.
John M. Phiffner, Public Administration, Ronald, Newyork.
W. F. Willoughby, Principle and Public Administration, Jonhs Hopkins Press, Baltimore.
Frank. J. Goodnow, Politics and Administration, The Macmillian Company, New York.
F. W. Taylor, Scientific Management, Harper and Row, New York.
Herbert A. Simon, Public Administration, Alfred A. Knopf, New York

Major-17 Contemporary Issues in Indian Politics

Course Objective:

This course deals the politics of Modern Indian democratic system especially with its national intergration and smooth functioning. It is said that India is a country unity in diversity. There are different social, demographic, gender, ethnic, linguistics and other variations which shape her politics. With the development of Indian constitutional system some issues were arise for its egalitarian and composite society, such as reservation and secularism. Some more common issues originated as coalition government, gender issues, naxalism and social media etc. which influence the dynamics of political questions and the issues. The course suggests to be an ideal citizen, sensitizes the national integrations, observe keen obstacles against national integration and gives suggestions for its remedies.

Learning Outcomes:

- a. The student will be able to understand the concept of National Integration and its challenges.
- b. They would come to understand and explain the norms and politics related to Secularism and Reservation.
- c. They will be able to understand the role and limitation of media (Print as well as social) in Indian democracy.
- d. They would come to know the functioning of Coalition Government in India.
- e. They will be understood the gender inequity, Naxalism in India and their solutions.
- f. They would come to know about the socio-economic factors which influence the national integration such as Language and Region.

Course content:

01.	National Integration: Challenges and Solutions राष्ट्रीय एकीकरण- चुनौतियाँ और समाधान
02.	Secularism and Reservation पंथनिरपेक्षता और आरक्षण
03.	Media in Indian Democracy: Role and Limitation. भारतीय लोकतंत्र में मीडिया : भूमिका और सीमाएँ
04.	Coalition Government in India भारत में गठबंधन/संविद सरकार
05.	Gender Inequality in India: Causes and Solutions भारत में जेंडर असमानता : कारण और समाधान
06.	Naxalism in India: Causes, Impact and Solutions

	भारत में नक्सलवाद : कारण, प्रभाव और समाधान
07.	Impact of Language and Region.
	भाषा और क्षेत्र का प्रभाव

पुस्तक-सूची

एम० लक्ष्मीकांत, भारत की राजव्यवस्था, एम० लक्ष्मीकांत, मैग्रोहिल

एम० पी० सिंह, भारतीय राजनीतिकप्रणाली, दिल्लीविश्वविद्यालय,

डॉ० आर० एन० त्रिवेदी, भारतीय सरकार और राजनीति, कॉलेज बुक डिपोट

प्रमोद कुमार अग्रवाल, भारत का संविधान-चुनौतियां एवं समाधान, लोकभारती प्रकाशन.

डॉ० पुखराज जैन डॉ० बी० एल० फड़िया- भारतीय संविधान, साहित्य पब्लिकेशन, आगरा

गान्धीजी राय – भारतीय शासन और राजनीति, भारती भवन, पटना

आर० सी० अग्रवाल – भारतीय राज्य व्यवस्था, एस०चौद एण्ड कंपनी दिल्ली

रजनी कोठारी – भारत में राजनीति, ओरिअंट लॉगमैन, नई दिल्ली.

सुशीला कौशिक – भारतीय सरकार और राजनीति, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली

विश्वविद्यालय, नई दिल्ली

विपिन चंद्रा – आजादी के बाद के भारत, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, नई

दिल्ली

एस० सी० सिंहल- भारतीय शासन और राजनीति, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

Bidyut Chakraborty, Indian Constitution- Text, Context and Interpretation, Sage

J. Jennings – Some characteristics of the Indian Constitution, Oxford University Press, London,

Delhi.

C.P.Bhramri – The Indian State: Fifty Years, Sipra Publication, New Delhi.

Major-18 Indian Foreign Policy

Course Objective:

One of the fastest growing economies in the world, India is confronted with a number of dynamic and complex issue-areas that call for multiple geopolitical, geo-economics and geostrategic engagements and alignments but not at the cost of one of the core principles of India's foreign policy, namely strategic autonomy. As the 'Asian Century' unfolds in all its spatial-geographical diversity and complexity, there is a growing appreciation of the fact that as her overall power profile improves, India cannot afford to remain 'silent' on matters of Regional and global importance, and will have to take positions even on issue-areas that hitherto appeared geographically remote and/or geopolitically irrelevant. India's maritime security in the

Indian Ocean is increasingly undermined by transnational, non-traditional threats including piracy, smuggling, drug trading, human trafficking and illegal migrations, environmental degradation, trade disruption, weapons proliferation and terrorism. Indian foreign policy is playing a significant role as non alignment to Vishwa-Mitra, world peace and humanity. It is also playing a significant role in new frontiers such as the Polar Regions, Outer Space, and the Cyberspace.

Learning Outcomes:

- At the end of the course students would have acquired a comprehensive understanding of Indian foreign policy, major approaches to the study of Indian foreign policy.
- They would come to know about principles, objectives and determinants of Indian foreign policy.
- They would be able to understand the India's nuclear policy and strategy, India's look east and act east policy; and India's engagement with the Indian Ocean and Indo-pacific.
- They would come to understand about India's policy towards her neighbours- such as China, Pakistan, Nepal, Shrilanka and Bangladesh.
- They will be able to understand India's multi lateral relationship with major powers especially USA and Russia.

Course content:

01.	Foreign policy: major approaches to the study of India's foreign policy. विदेश नीति – भारतीय विदेश नीति के अध्ययन के प्रमुख उपागम
02.	Principles and objectives of India's foreign policy. भारतीय विदेश नीति के सिद्धान्त और उद्देश्य
03.	Determinants of India's foreign policy. भारतीय विदेश नीति के निर्धारक तत्व
04.	India's policy towards her neighbours: (a) China (b) Pakistan (c) Nepal and (d) Shrilanka (e) Bangladesh भारत के पड़ोसी देशों के प्रति विदेश नीति – (क) चीन (ख) पाकिस्तान (ग) नेपाल (घ) श्रीलंका
05.	Indian foreign policy with respect to USA and Russia. संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका और रूस के संदर्भ में भारतीय विदेश नीति

पुस्तक सूची

महेन्द्र कुमार – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के सैद्धान्तिक पक्ष, शिवलाल अग्रवाल एण्ड कंपनी, आगरा.

बी० एल० फड़िया – भारत की विदेश नीति, साहित्य भवन, आगरा.

पी० डी० शर्मा – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति, कालेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर.

गाँधीजी राय – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध, भारती भवन,पटना.

पुष्पेश पंत – 21वीं शताब्दी में अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध, टाटा मैकग्रोहिल, नई दिल्ली

वी० पी० दत्त– स्वतंत्र भारत की विदेश नीति, एन० बी० टी० नई दिल्ली

एस० सी० सिंहल– अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

एस० सी० सिंहल– भारत की विदेश नीति, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

Tapan Biswal- International Relations, Macmillan, New Delhi

C. H. Alexandrowics,(ed.) Indian Books of International Affairs, Madras University, Madras

Appadorai, Domestic Roots of India's Foreign Policy, New Delhi, Oxford University Press

Appadorai, National Interests and non- Alignment, New Delhi, Kalinga Publications

J. Bandhopadhyaya, The Making of India's Foreign Policy, Calcutta, Allied

S. Bhattacharya, Pursuit of National Interest through Non-Alignment, Calcutta, Calcutta University press

R.Chakrovarthy, The Political Economy of Foreign Policy, Calcutta,Allied

G.w.Chowdhury, India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and the Major Power, New York, The Free press

Dasgupta, War and Diplomacy in Kashmir: 1947-48, New Delhi, sage

T.Das, India in World Politics, New York Basic Books

M.Gopal, India as a World power, New Delhi, Rajkamal publications

K.Gupta, India's Foreign Policy in Defense of National Interest Calcutta, Allied.

Major-19

Research Methodology

Course Objectives

The main objective of this course is to introduce the basic concepts in research methodology in Social science. This course addresses the issues inherent in Researches, selecting a research problem and discusses the techniques and tools to be employed in completing a research project. This will also enable the students to prepare report writing and framing Research proposals. The objective is to enable the students to identify the problem, prepare the research design and make

an objective choice of tools and techniques in pursuance of research.

Course Outcomes

1. Students who complete this course will be able to understand and comprehend the basics in research methodology and applying them in research/ project work.
2. This course will help them to select an appropriate research design.
3. With the help of this course, students will be able to take up and implement a research project/ study.
4. The course will also enable them to collect the data, edit it properly and analyse it accordingly. Thus, it will facilitate students' prosperity in higher education.
5. The Students will develop skills in qualitative and quantitative data analysis and presentation.
6. Students will be able to demonstrate the ability to choose methods appropriate to research objectives.

Course of Content:

01.	Meaning & Importance of Scientific Social Research. वैज्ञानिक सामाजिक शोध का अर्थ और महत्त्व
02.	Problem formulation in Social Sciences: Scientific समाज विज्ञान में समस्या निर्माण- वैज्ञानिक उपागम
03.	Problem of objectivity in Social Science Research. सामाजिक विज्ञान अनुसंधान में वस्तुनिष्ठता की समस्या
04.	Hypothesis: concept, types and variables. प्राक्कल्पना : संकल्पना, प्रकार और परिवर्त्य
05.	Tools & techniques of data collection: Observation, Questionnaire, Interviews. आंकड़े संकलन के उपकरण एवं तकनीक- अवलोकन, प्रश्नावली, साक्षात्कार
06.	Research Methods. शोध प्रविधियाँ
07.	Research design. शोध अभिकल्प
08.	Sampling: Types, significance and limitations निर्देशन- प्रकार, महत्त्व और सीमाएँ

पुस्तक सूची

राम आहुजा, सामाजिक सर्वेक्षण एवं अनुसंधान, रावत पब्लिकेशन

आर० एन० मुर्कजी, सामाजिक शोध व सांख्यिकी, विवके प्रकाशन

राम गणेश यादव, सामाजिक अनुसंधान पद्धतियाँ, ओरियंट ब्लैकस्वॉन

एस० एल० वर्मा, राजनीति विज्ञान में अनुसंधान, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी

रंजीत कुमार, शोध कार्य—प्रणाली, सेज

बी० एल० फड़िया, अनुसंधान प्रविद्धिविज्ञान, साहित्य पब्लिकेशन, आगरा

एस० सी० सिंहल, राजनीति विज्ञान में अनुसंधान पद्धतियाँ, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

P. V. Young, Scientific Social Survey and Research, PHI, New Delhi

F. N. Kerlinger, Foundations of Behaviour Research, Surjeet Publication

C. R. Kothari and Subash Garg, Research Methodology, New Age.

Semester-8 Major -20 Academic Writing

Course Objectives:

The objective of this course is to understand the importance and nature of academic research and style of writing, and their impact on modern society. The course shall enable the students to understand the modern and effective research process, referencing and Palagiarism, and give final shape to their research and share it throught interesting and useful manners to the academic community. They shall be understand and adopt the modern, scientific and ideal structure of writing, presenting and publishing synopsis, report, articles and finally thesis. They shall be equipped at the end of this course to make Biodata and CV with application and letters.

Learning Outcomes:

- a. Students will be able to learn the meaning, nature, types and importance of Academic Writings. The course shall enable students to develop an academic bent of mind.
- b. Students will be able to develop scientific research write up like, Synopsis, Report writing, Abstrac, Reference paper and Thesis etc. with a critical analysis.
- c. Students will come to understand and adopt the research ethics, norms of referencing, rules of plagiarism and copy rights.
- c. The writing skills of the students shall be significantly enhanced by means of opting for this course.

01.	Academic writing: meaning, types and importance
	शैक्षणिक आलेख – अर्थ, प्रकार और महत्त्व
02.	Writing Synopsis.
	शोध प्रस्ताव लेखन
03.	Report writing.
	प्रतिवेदन लेखन
04.	Writing Abstract
	सारांश लेखन
05.	Writing Conference Paper.

	कांफ्रेस पत्र लेखन
06.	Referencing.
	संदर्भण
07.	Writing Dissertations and Thesis.
	लघु शोध प्रबंध लेखन
08.	Writing letters, applications.
	पत्र-लेखन, आवेदन पत्र
09.	Preparing bio data, curriculum vitae (CV)
	जीवनवृत तैयार करना, अकादमिक आत्मवृत

पुस्तक सूची

राम आहुजा, सामाजिक सर्वेक्षण एवं अनुसंधान, रावत पब्लिकेशन

आर० एन० मुर्कजी, सामाजिक शोध व सांख्यिकी, विवके प्रकाशन

राम गणेश यादव, सामाजिक अनुसंधान पद्धतियाँ, ओरियंट ब्लैकस्वॉन

एस० एल० वर्मा, राजनीति विज्ञान में अनुसंधान, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी

महेन्द्र राजा जैन, शोध- क्या, क्यों और कैसे, अनन्या प्रकाशन

राम डेनिकोलो लुसिंडा बेकर, शोध प्रस्ताव कैसे तैयार करें, सेज

एम० एम० मोनिपल्ली, शैक्षणिक लेखन, सेज भाषा

M. M. Monipalli, Academic Writing, Sage

Marilyn Anderson, Critical Thinking, Academic Writing and Presentation Skill, Pearson.

Kalyani Samantray, Academic and Research Writing, Orient Blackswan.

Alice Oshima and Ann Hogue, Introduction to Academic Writing, Pearson Longman

Lisa A. Baglione, Writing A Research Paper in Political Science, Sage.

Advance Major-1 International Politics

Course Objective:

The field international relations is made up of diverse actors, processes, and outcomes. The key objective of this course is to introduce the students to both the mainstream International Relations (IR) approaches such as realism (and its nexus with Classical Geopolitics), liberalism

and constructivism and to critical approaches such as post colonialism and feminism. The course is also expected to act as a catalyst for students to think creatively and critically in search of 'global' or more 'international' relations that is inclusive of non-Western experiences, traditions and interactions and critical of the western domination and Eurocentric bias of mainstream IR and its neglect of the history, politics and contributions made by non-Western traditions of thought and theorizing.

Learning Outcomes:

- a. Students will be able to familiarize with the key concepts of the discipline of International Relations.
- b. They will be able to understand the linkages between the different theories of IR.
- c. They will be able to critically reflect on the key assumptions and arguments of the mainstream IR.
- d. They will be able to appreciate what is global international relations and why non-western perspectives are needed to make the understanding complete.

Course Content:

01.	The concepts and dimensions of International Politics. अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति की अवधारणा और आयाम
02.	The Theories of International Relations- Idealist Theory and Realist Theory अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध के सिद्धान्त- आदर्शवादी सिद्धान्त और यथार्थवादी सिद्धान्त
03.	National Power and National Interest राष्ट्रीय शक्ति और राष्ट्रीय हित
04.	Theory of Balance of Power शक्ति संतुलन का सिद्धान्त
05.	Theory of Collective Security सामुहिक सुरक्षा का सिद्धान्त
06.	Arms race and Disarmament शस्त्रों की होड़ और निशस्त्रीकरण
07.	United Nations: Aims, Objectives and achievements. संयुक्त राष्ट्र – लक्ष्य, उद्देश्य और उपलब्धियाँ

पुस्तक सूची

महेन्द्र कुमार – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के सैद्धान्तिक पक्ष, शिवलाल अग्रवाल एण्ड कंपनी, आगरा.

जे० सी० जौहरी – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध एवं राजनीति : सैद्धान्तिक विवेचन, पब्लिशर्स, नई दिल्ली.

बी० एल० फड़िया – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध, साहित्य भवन, आगरा.

पी० डी० शर्मा – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति, कालेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर.

गाँधीजी राय – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध, भारती भवन, पटना.

एस0 सी0 सिंहल– अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

एस0 सी0 सिंहल– अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

C. Brown – International Relation Theory, Harvester, London.

S. H. Hoffman – New Realism and its Critics, Columbia University Press.

Vinay Kumar Malhotra – International Relation, Anmol Publication, New Delhi.

Tapan Biswal- International Relations, Macmillan, New Delhi

Advance Major-2 **Modern Indian Political Thought**

COURSE OBJECTIVE:

The objective of this course is to introduce the students the basics of modern Indian political thought after Indian Renaissance. The students need to be acquainted with the Indian outlook of modern state system and eminent Indian thinkers on Indian politics and democracy. The student would learn the circumstances and leading ideas on making Modern India inherent in her socio-religious reforms, Spiritual Nationalism, Hindu Nationalism and Socialism. This course module will make them understand the ideas of some prominent political thinkers of India in light of Gandhism, Social Justice and ancient Indian way of political process such as Basudhaiv Kutumbakam and Sarvodaya.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

- a. Students will be able for a better understanding about the nature and prospects of Indian Renaissance and the role of Raja Ram mohan Roy in this era.
- b. Students would come to know about the fundamental concepts of modern Indian Political thoughts, various streams of political thinking such as spiritual, political, revolutionary etc, the contribution of political thinkers in Indian Politics and democracy.
- c. Students will be able to understand the concept of Social justice and contribution of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar to achieve social justice to make more egalitarian modern India.
- d. Students will come to understand and explain the Gandhian way of political thinking and his contribution and limitations, and well known social reforms of his heirs specially Vinoba Bhave.

Course of content:

01.	Raja Ram Mohan Roy and Indian Renaissance
	राजा राममोहन राय और भारतीय पुनर्जागरण
02.	Swami Vivekananda and Bal Gangadhar Tilak
	स्वामी विवेकानन्द और बाल गंगाधर तिलक
03.	Spiritual Nationalism: Aurobindo Ghosh

	आध्यात्मिक राष्ट्रवाद— अरविन्द घोष
04.	Mahatma Gandhi- Satyagrah and Gram Swaraj
	महात्मा गांधी— सत्याग्रह और ग्राम स्वराज
05.	Hindu Nationalism: Veer Savarkar
	हिन्दू राष्ट्रवाद — वीर सावरकर
06.	Socialism: Jaiprakash Narayan
	समाजवाद— जयप्रकाश नारायण
07.	Dr. B. R. Ambedkar- Social Justice
	डॉ० बी० आर० अंबेदकर— सामाजिक न्याय
08.	Vinoba Bhave – Sarvodaya and Bhoodan
	विनोबा भावे— सर्वोदय और भूदान

पुस्तक सूची

वी० पी० वर्मा – आधुनिक भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतक, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

ओ० पी० गाबा— भारतीय चिंतन की रूपरेखा, मयूर पेपरबैक्स, नई दिल्ली

जवाहरलाल द्विवेदी— भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, नई दिल्ली

रूचि त्यागी— भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, नई दिल्ली

एम० पी० सिंह एवं हिमांशु राय— भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, पियरसन, नई दिल्ली

वी० पी० वर्मा – लोकमान्य तिलक: जीवन और दर्शन, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

ए० पी० अवस्थी – आधुनिक भारतीय विचारक, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

अशोक राम, भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, आयुष्मान पब्लिकेशन, नई दिल्ली

रोशन कुमार, दलितोद्धार में महात्मा फूले और अंबेदकर का अवदान, आयुष्मान पब्लिकेशन, नई दिल्ली

V. P. Verma- Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra

R. C. Gupta - Indian Political Thought, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra

A. K. Sen- Hindu Political Thought, Gian Publishing House.

Advance Major-3 Contemporary Political Theory

Course Objective:

The course has been designed to introduce the scientific development of political science after Behaviouralism movement lead in USA. The students need to be acquainted with the key concepts in empirical politics, research orientations with facts and values and contemporary political discourses. The students develop their ability to make the scientific enquiry into the political phenomenon and political questions. Debate about decline and revival of Political Theory has been included in the scheme of teaching to make understanding the nature and development of Political theory. Contemporary debates about citizenship, environment, feminism, globalization, multiculturalism etc. allow the students to understand the recent trends in Political theory.

Learning Outcomes:

- a. Students will be able to learn the aims, nature and achievements of Behaviouralism, the shortcomings of this movement and transformation as a Post Behaviouralism movement.
- b. They will come to know about the decline and revival of Political Theory.
- c. They would come to know about the theory of democracy, qualities of an ideal citizen and essential conditions for the Indian democracy.
- d. They will be able to explain the theory of citizenship and their nature and impacts on contemporary world.
- e. They will come to understand and explain the recent trends in Political theory.

Course content:

01.	Behavioralism and Post Behavioralism
	ब्यवहारवाद और उत्तर-ब्यवहारवाद
02.	Debate about the decline of Political Theory.
	राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त के पतन संबंधी विवाद
03.	Nature and Revival of Political Theory.
	राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त की प्रकृति और पुनरुत्थान
04.	Theories of Democracy: Liberal and Pluralist.
	लोकतंत्र के सिद्धान्त- उदारवादी और बहुलवादी
05.	Theory of Citizenship
	नागरिकता के सिद्धान्त
06.	Recent trends in Political Theory.
	राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त में नवीन प्रवृत्तियाँ

पुस्तक सूची

एडी आशीर्वाद एवं के० के० मिश्र, राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त, एस० चांद, नई दिल्ली

आर० सी० अग्रवाल, राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त, एस० चांद, नई दिल्ली

एस० पी० वर्मा, आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त, विकास पब्लिकेशन्स, नई दिल्ली

प्रभुदत्त शर्मा, अर्वाचीन राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त, कॉलेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर
ओ० पी० गाबा— राजनीति सिद्धान्त की रूपरेखा, मयुर पब्लिकेशन्स, नई दिल्ली
जे० सी० जौहरी—आधुनिक राजनीतिक विज्ञान के सिद्धान्त, स्टर्लिंग पब्लिकेशन्स, नई दिल्ली
ज्ञान सिंह संधु— राजनीति सिद्धान्त, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, नई दिल्ली
डॉ० पुखराज जैन— राजनीति विज्ञान के सिद्धान्त, साहित्य प्रकाशन, आगरा
Eddy Ashirvadam and K. K. Mishra, Political Theory, S. Chand, New Delhi.
R. C. Agrawal, Political Theory, S. Chand, New Delhi.
O. P. Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory, Mayur Publication, New Delhi.
S. P. Verma, Modern Political Theory, Vikash Publication, New Delhi
Sushila Ramaswami, Political theory: Idea and Concept, Macmillan, New Delhi
Andrew Heywood, Political theory: an Introduction, Palgrave Macmillan, New York.

Minor Paper
Minor-1
Semester-1

Indian Constitution

Course Objective:

The purpose of the course is to familiarize the students with the key elements of Indian Constitution and enable them to critically assess the working of government institutions in the broader framework of constitutionality and factors and forces which attempts to influence them.

Learning Outcomes:

- a. Students will be able to understand the terms and terminologies used in the constitution.
- b. They will come to know the importance of the Preamble in the constitutional design of India.
- c. They will come to know the process of appointment of President, Prime Minister, Governor, Chief Minister, etc. and the their functioning and also about the constitution and functioning of the Parliament and State legislatures and about the integrated judiciary.

Course content:

01.	Preamble and Salient Features of Indian Constitution. प्रस्तावना और भारतीय संविधान की प्रमुख विशेषताएँ
02.	Fundamental Rights and Duties मौलिक अधिकार और कर्तव्य
03.	Directive Principles of State Policy राज्य के नीति निदेशक तत्त्व
04.	Union Executive: President and Prime Minister संघ कार्यपालिका- राष्ट्रपति और प्रधानमंत्री
05.	Union Legislature: Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha संघ विधायिका – लोक सभा और राज्य सभा
06.	State Government: Governor and Chief Minister राज्य सरकार- राज्यपाल और मुख्यमंत्री
07.	Supreme Court and Judicial Activism

पुस्तक-सूची

- भारत का संविधान, विधि और न्याय मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार
डी० डी०बसु, भारत का संविधान, प्रिंस्टन हॉल ऑफ इण्डिया
बी० के० शर्मा, भारत का संविधान, प्रिंस्टन हॉल ऑफ इण्डिया
सुभाष कश्यप, हमारा संविधान, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, नई दिल्ली
सुभाष कश्यप, हमारी संसद, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, नई दिल्ली
बाल मुकुंद अग्रवाल, हमारी न्यायपालिका, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, नई दिल्ली
एम० लक्ष्मीकांत, भारत की राजव्यवस्था, मैग्रोहिल
एम० पी० सिंह, भारतीय राजनीतिक प्रणाली, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, दिल्ली
एम० वी० पायली, भारतीय संविधान- एक परिचय, विकास पब्लिशिंग हाउस
ग्रेनविन आस्टिन, भारतीय संविधान-राष्ट्र की आधारशिला, वाणी प्रकाशन
डॉ० आर० एन० त्रिवेदी, भारतीय सरकार और राजनीति, कॉलेज बुक डिपोट
प्रमोद कुमार अग्रवाल, भारत का संविधान-चुनौतियां एवं समाधान, लोकभारती प्रकाशन.
भारतीय संविधान-रचना और कार्य, सिबानी किन्कर चौबे, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, नईदिल्ली
डॉ० पुखराज जैन डॉ० बी० एल० फड़िया- भारतीय संविधान, साहित्य पब्लिकेशन, आगरा
अजय बहादुर सिंह, न्यायिक प्रशासन और लोक अदालत, आयुष्मान पब्लिकेशन, नई दिल्ली
D. D. Basu, An introduction to the Constitution of India, Princeton Hall of India.
Subhash Kashyap, Indian Constitution: Conflicts and Problems, Vitatasta.
BidyutChakraborty, Indian Constitution- Text, Context and Interpretation, Sage

Minor-2

Ancient Indian Political Thought

COURSE OBJECTIVE:

The objective of this course is to introduce the students with the basics of ancient political thought of India. The students need to be acquainted with the vast repository of ideas and institutions produced by ancient Indian philosophers on politics and management of statecraft. The student would recall that India is one of the most ancient and rich civilizations of the world. This course module will make them understand the ideas of some prominent ancient political thinkers of India in light of the key sources like Vedas, Mahabharat, Ramayan, Puranas and some of the texts written by some individual philosophers themselves.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

- a. The student will come to know about the ideas of individual sages and philosophers on politics and functioning of government.
- b. They will be able to interlink the themes on the functioning of the Monarchy and its relationship with the people taking the cue from the ideas of individual thinkers.
- c. Students will be able to explain the trajectory of ideas on key political questions and institutions of ancient India.

Course Content:

01.	Features of Ancient Indian Political Thought भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन की विशेषताएँ
02.	Sources of Ancient Indian Political Thought प्राचीन भारतीय राजनीतिक विचार के स्रोत
03.	Vedic Literature and Political thinking वैदिक साहित्य और राजनीतिक चिंतन
04.	Manu मनु
05.	Political Thought in Indian Epic- Ramayana and Mahabharata भारतीय महाकाव्यों में राजनीतिक चिंतन- रामायण और महाभारत
06.	Kautilya – Saptang and Mandal theory कौटिल्य- सप्तांग और मण्डल सिद्धान्त
07.	Political thought in the Religion: Jainism and Buddhism. धर्म में राजनीतिक विचार- जैन और बौद्ध

पुस्तक सूची

वी० पी० वर्मा – आधुनिक भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतक, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा
 ओ० पी० गाबा- भारतीय चिंतन की रूपरेखा, मयूर पेपरबैक्स, नई दिल्ली
 पुरुषोत्तम नागर- आधुनिक भारतीय सामाजिक राजनीतिक चिंतन, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, जयपुर
 जवाहरलाल द्विवेदी- भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, नई दिल्ली
 रुचि त्यागी- भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, नई दिल्ली

एम० पी० सिंह एवं हिमांशु राय—भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, पियरसन, नई दिल्ली
 वी० पी० वर्मा – लोकमान्य तिलक: जीवन और दर्शन, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा
 ए० पी० अवस्थी – आधुनिक भारतीय विचारक, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा
 विद्युत चक्रवर्ती राजेन्द्र कुमार पाण्डेय— आधुनिक भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, सेज
 अशोक राम, भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, आयुष्मान पब्लिकेशन, नई दिल्ली
 V. P. Verma- Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra
 R. C. Gupta - Indian Political Thought, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra
 A. K. Sen- Hindu Political Thought, Gian Publishing House.

Minor-3 Global Politics

Course Objectives:

1. The objective of the paper is to familiarize the students with the Globalisation, its alternative perspective and contemporary global issues and challenges in the world community. The course debates key issues relating to the distribution of power, wealth and resources among nations as a result of the prevalent global economic structures. It also aims to develop an understanding of the emerging tension among states due to differing perceptions on key global issues and the changing global security architecture. It also deals with some prominent global politics related to ecological issues, NPT and CTBT, International Terrorism and issues related to Human Rights.

Learning Outcomes:

- a. Students shall be able to develop an international outlook in the course of perceiving issues in the age of Globalisation.
- b. They would come to know about Global economy, its anchors and its role in modern world.
- c. They will be able to explain the gender issues and global women’s movements.
- d. They will come to understand and explain the Global politics especially ecological issues, Nuclear issues, Terrorism and human rights.
- e. They shall be able to instantly establish a linkage between the local, national and international domains while examining any phenomenon.
- f. This course is most likely to broaden the horizon of thinking of young minds who will perceive them to be a part of the global citizenship.

Course Content:

01.	Globalization: concepts and its alternative perspectives, Debate on Sovereignty. वैश्वीकरण— संकल्पना और इसके वैकल्पिक दृष्टिकोण, संप्रभुता पर बहस
02.	Global Economy: Its significance and anchors of Global Political Economy: World Bank, WTO (A Brief Introduction) वैश्विक अर्थव्यवस्था— इसका महत्व और वैश्विक राजनीतिक अर्थव्यवस्था के उद्घोषक— विश्व बैंक, विश्व व्यापार संगठन (एक संक्षिप्त परिचय)

03.	Global Women's Movements वैश्विक महिला आंदोलन
04.	Global Politics: Ecological Issues वैश्विक राजनीति- पारिस्थितिकी मुद्दे
05.	Global Politics: NPT and CTBT वैश्विक राजनीति- एन0पी0टी0 और सी0टी0बी0टी0
06.	Global Politics: International Terrorism (A Brief Introduction) वैश्विक राजनीति- अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय आतंकवाद (एक संक्षिप्त परिचय)
07.	Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 मानवाधिकार का सार्वभौम घोषणापत्र, 1948

पुस्तक सूची

महेन्द्र कुमार – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के सैद्धान्तिक पक्ष, शिवलाल अग्रवाल एण्ड कंपनी, आगरा.

जे0 सी0 जौहरी – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध एवं राजनीति : सैद्धान्तिक विवेचन, पब्लिशर्स, नई दिल्ली.

बी0 एल0 फड़िया – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति, साहित्य भवन, आगरा.

पी0 डी0 शर्मा – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति, कालेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर.

एस0 सी0 सिंहल- अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

सुब्रहम्यणम जयशंकर, परिवर्तनशील विश्व में भारत की रणनीति, प्रभात प्रकाशन

Andrew Heywood, Global Politics, Palgrave

Rupak Duttagupta, Global Politics, Pearson.

Nirmal Jindal, Global Politics: Issues and Perspectives, Sage, Bhasha

C. Brown – International Relation Theory, Harvester, London.

S. H. Hoffman – New Realism and its Critics, Columbia University Press.

Baldeo Ram, Women's Human Rights, Ayushman Publication

Vinay Kumar Malhotra – International Relation, Anmol Publication, New Delhi.

Tapan Biswal- International Relations, Macmillan, New Delhi

Richard W. Mansbach, Introduction to Global Politics, Taylor and Francis.

Nirmal Gindal and Kamal Kumar, Global Politics, Sage Publication.

Minor-4 Public Administration

Course Objective:

The course seeks to familiarize the student with meaning, key concepts, and schools of thoughts in public administration. The module deals with the structure and functioning of the organization and seeks to develop understanding in students why do we study public administration and how to make the functioning of their working far more economic and efficient which are common goals of all the organizations? Further, the dynamic of the functioning of organizations lead us to think about communications, motivation, leadership and conflict management in the organization. This course will allow the students to understand and examine how different schools have responded to these questions and what are their limitations.

Learning Outcomes:

- a. The students will be able to make a difference between the public and private administration.
- b. They will be able to explain the journey of discourse in public administration in the sense that how the old public administration view was contested by the idea of new public administration and subsequently the discourse moved beyond that and started talking about New Public Management and New Public Service.
- c. They will be able to understand the meaning of Legislative and Judicial control over administration.
- d. They will be able to explain the concepts and theories on motivation, leadership and conflict in management in the organization.

Course Content:

01.	Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Administration लोक प्रशासन का अर्थ, प्रकृति और क्षेत्र
02.	New Public Administration नवीन लोक प्रशासन
03.	Public Administration and Private Administration लोक प्रशासन और निजी प्रशासन
04.	Hierarchy, Span of Control and Unity of Command. पदसोपान, नियंत्रण की सीमा और आदेश की एकता
05.	Personnel Administration: Recruitment, Training and Promotion. कार्मिक प्रशासन : भर्ती, प्रशिक्षण और प्रोन्नति
06.	Control over Administration- Legislative and Judiciary प्रशासन पर नियंत्रण- विधायी और न्यायिक

पुस्तक सूची

ए० अवस्थी और एस० आर० माहेश्वरी – लोक प्रशासन, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल आगरा.

बीरकेश्वर प्रसाद – लोक प्रशासन, भारतीय भवन, पटना

बी० एल० फड़िया – लोक प्रशासन, साहित्य भवन ,आगरा.

एम० लक्ष्मीकांत, लोक प्रशासन, मैग्रो हिल

विष्णु भगवान और विद्याभूषण – लोक प्रशासन के सिद्धान्त, एस०चौद एण्ड कंपनी दिल्ली.

एम० पी० शर्मा और बी० एल० साधना – लोक प्रशासन, किताब महल, दिल्ली.

मोहित भटाचार्य– लोक प्रशासन के नये आयाम, जवाहर पब्लिशर्स एण्ड डिस्ट्रीब्यूटर्स, नई दिल्ली

एस० सी० सिंहल– लोक प्रशासन में प्रमुख विचार एवं मुद्दे, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

एस० सी० सिंहल– लोकप्रशासन के तत्त्व, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा

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